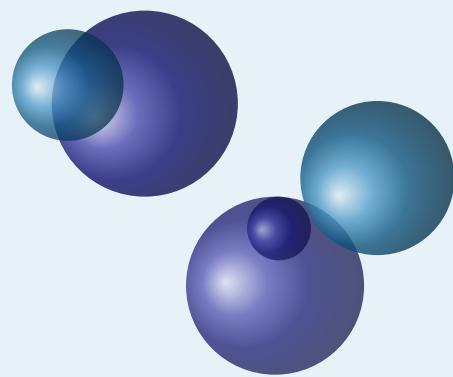


# AlterMundus



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<http://altermundus.fr>

# tkzexample.sty

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`tkzexample.sty` is a package to present examples and their sources. It is essential if you want to compile the documentation of my packages like `tkz-euclide`. I needed for my first packages to work in UTF8 and to present my sources in French. These sources had accents so I had to adapt the code used by `T.Tantau` to present the examples of `pgfmanual`. There are still some imperfections so I invite you to improve this code if necessary

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## 1 First example : no options

`tkzexample.sty` is based on the code of `codeexample` of **T.Tantau**. I wanted to be able to use the accents of the French language in the sources.

How to use this environment? Without any options, the interpretation of a code and the source of this code are placed one above the other.

To do this, simply place the source code in a `tkzexample`. The colors of the different boxes show their sizes.

The colors are obtained as follows:

```
\colorlet{graphicbackground}{blue!10!white}
\colorlet{codebackground}{blue!20!lightgray!20}
```

### 1.Q.1 Minipage and accents without options

This is a test for "minipage" and accents èçéà&\$. The brackets [] even without options are mandatory.

```
\begin{minipage}{8cm}
\subsubsection{Minipage and accents without options}
This is a test for "minipage" and accents èçéà\&$. 
The brackets |[]| even without options are mandatory.
\end{minipage}
```

```
\begin{tkzexample}[]
\begin{minipage}{8cm}
\subsubsection{Minipage and accents without options}
This is a test for "minipage" and accents èçéà\&$. 
The brackets [] even without options are mandatory.
\end{minipage}
\end{tkzexample}
```

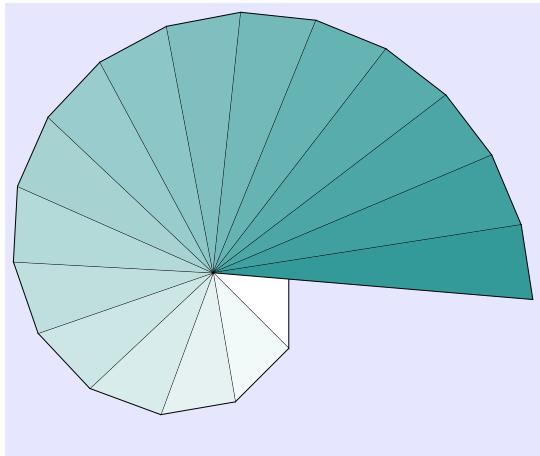
You may notice already a small default, [] square brackets are mandatory even without option.

## 2 Inversion of the boxes: option overhang

`overhang` allows to swap the source and the result.

```
\begin{tkzexample}[overhang]
\begin{tikzpicture}
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
\tkzDefPoint(0,0){O}
\tkzDefPoint(1,0){a0}
\tkzDrawSegment(O,a0)
\foreach \i [count=\j] in {0,\dots,16}{%
\tkzDefPointWith[orthogonal normed](a\i,O)
\tkzGetPoint{a\j}
\pgfmathsetmacro{\c}{5*\i}
\tkzDrawPolySeg[fill=teal!\c](a\i,a\j,O)
\end{tikzpicture}
```



### 3 Boxes with the same width: option vbox

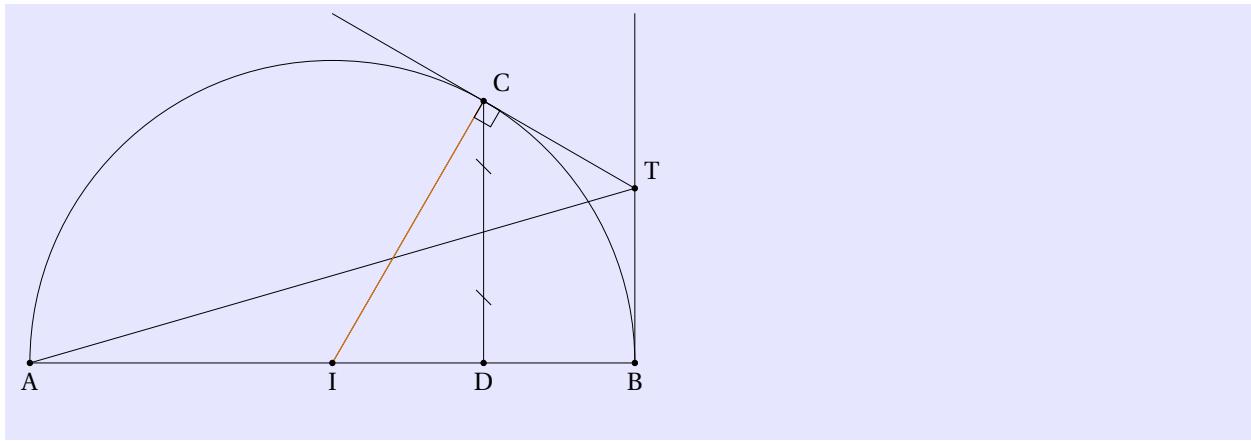
In order to present the code under the interpretation, I set the `vbox` option so that the interpretation and the source are in a box of the same maximum width.

```
\begin{tkzexample}[vbox]
```

```
...
```

```
\end{tkzexample}
```

which gives

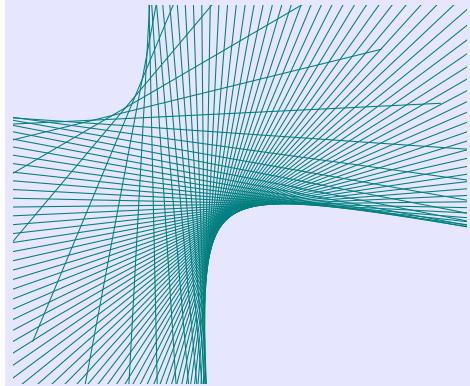


```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=1]
\tikzset{new/.style={color=orange,line width=.2pt}}
\tkzDefPoint(0,0){A}\tkzDefPoint(6,0){D}
\tkzDefPoint(8,0){B}\tkzDefPoint(4,0){I}
\tkzDefLine[orthogonal=through D](A,D)
\tkzInterLC[R](D,\tkzPointResult)(I,4) \tkzGetSecondPoint{C}
\tkzDefLine[orthogonal=through C](I,C) \tkzGetPoint{c}
\tkzDefLine[orthogonal=through B](A,B) \tkzGetPoint{b}
\tkzInterLL(C,c)(B,b) \tkzGetPoint{T}
\tkzInterLL(A,T)(C,D) \tkzGetPoint{P}
\tkzDrawArc(I,B)(A)
\tkzDrawSegments(A,B A,T C,D I,C) \tkzDrawSegment[new](I,C)
\tkzDrawLine[add = 1 and 0](C,T) \tkzDrawLine[add = 0 and 1](B,T)
\tkzMarkRightAngle(I,C,T)
\tkzDrawPoints(A,B,I,D,C,T)
\tkzLabelPoints(A,B,I,D) \tkzLabelPoints[above right](C,T)
\tkzMarkSegment[pos=.25,mark=s|](C,D) \tkzMarkSegment[pos=.75,mark=s|](C,D)
\end{tikzpicture}
```

#### 4 Side by side: option `latex`

You must indicate the width of the box assigned to the interpretation, this is done with the option `latex`:

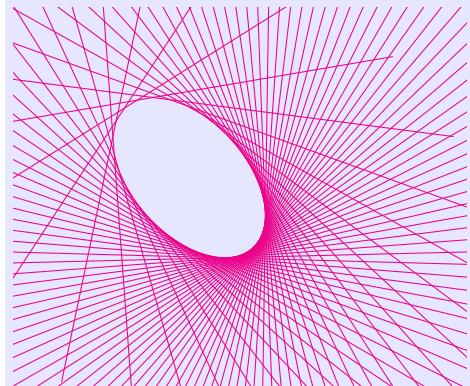
##### 4.0.1 `latex=7cm`



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.5]
\tkzInit[xmin=-6,ymin=-4,xmax=6,ymax=6]
\tkzClip
\tkzSetUpLine[thin,color=teal]
\tkzDefPoint(0,0){O}
\tkzDefPoint(132:5){A}
\tkzDefPoint(4,0){B}
\foreach \ang in {5,10,...,360}{%
\tkzDefPoint(\ang:4){M}
\tkzDefLine[mediator](A,M)
\tkzGetPoints{x}{y}
\tkzDrawLine[add= 3 and 3](x,y)}
\end{tikzpicture}
```

```
\begin{tkzexample}[latex=7cm]
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

##### 4.0.2 `latex=8cm`



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.5]
\tkzInit[xmin=-6,ymin=-4,xmax=6,ymax=6]
\tkzClip
\tkzSetUpLine[thin,color=magenta]
\tkzDefPoint(0,0){O}
\tkzDefPoint(132:4){A}
\tkzDefPoint(5,0){B}
\foreach \ang in {5,10,...,360}{%
\tkzDefPoint(\ang:5){M}
\tkzDefLine[mediator](A,M)
\tkzGetPoints{x}{y}
\tkzDrawLine[add= 3 and 3](x,y)}
\end{tikzpicture}
```

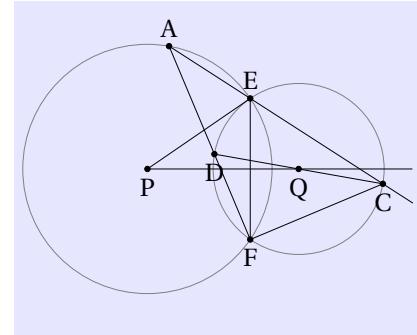
```
\begin{tkzexample}[latex=8cm]
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

## 5 Side by side: option width

If the option `latex= x cm` allows to reserve a box of width x cm for the code, the option `width= x cm` allows to reserve a box of width x cm for the result.

We leave a box of 8cm for the result or drawing and the rest of the line will contain a minipage of 8cm. As you can see a new section has been created and the code is contained in a 8cm box

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.4]
\tkzDefPoints{Q/Q/P,5/Q/Q,3/2/I}
\tkzDefCircle[orthogonal from=P](Q,I)
\tkzGetFirstPoint{E}
\tkzDrawCircles(P,E Q,E)
\tkzInterCC[common=E](P,E)(Q,E) \tkzGetFirstPoint{F}
\tkzDefPointOnCircle[through = center P angle 8Q point E]
\tkzGetPoint{A}
\tkzInterLC[common=E](A,E)(Q,E) \tkzGetFirstPoint{C}
\tkzInterLL(A,F)(C,Q) \tkzGetPoint{D}
\tkzDrawLines[add=Q and .75](P,Q)
\tkzDrawLines[add=Q and 2](A,E)
\tkzDrawSegments(P,E E,F F,C A,F C,D)
\tkzDrawPoints(P,Q,E,F,A,C,D)
\tkzLabelPoints(P,Q,F,C,D)
\tkzLabelPoints[above](E,A)
\end{tikzpicture}
```



The options used to get this result are :

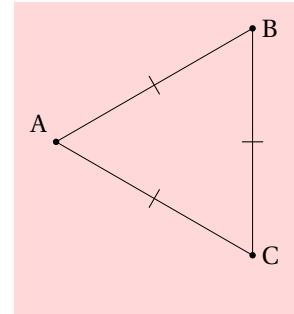
```
\begin{tkzexample}[overhang,width=6cm,code=red!30]
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

## 6 Option code and option graphic

This option is used to color the background of the code.

```
\begin{tkzexample}[overhang, width=9cm, code=gray!20, graphic=red!15]  
...  
\end{tkzexample}
```

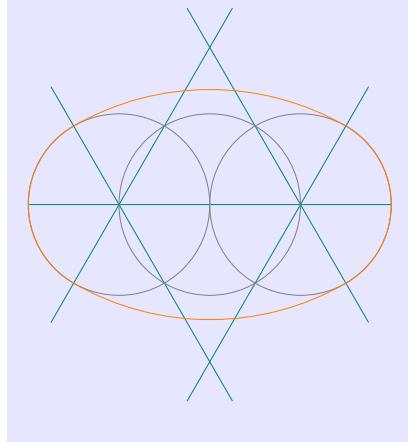
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=1]  
 \tkzDefPoint(2,3){A}  
 \tkzDefShiftPoint[A](30:3){B}  
 \tkzDefShiftPoint[A](-30:3){C}  
 \tkzDrawPolygon(A,B,C)  
 \tkzDrawPoints(A,B,C)  
 \tkzLabelPoints[right](B,C)  
 \tkzLabelPoints[above left](A)  
 \tkzMarkSegments[mark=|](A,B A,C B,C)  
\end{tikzpicture}
```



## 7 Option num

You can number the lines of code. `numcolor` and `numbkgcolor` are used to define the style of the numbering.

### 7.1 Example 1



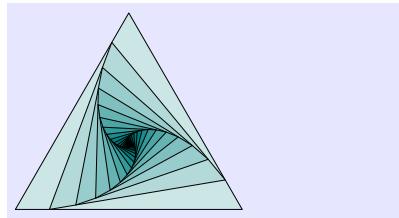
```

1 \begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.3]
2   \tkzDefPoint(-4,0){I}
3   \tkzDefPoint(4,0){J}
4   \tkzDefPoint(0,0){O}
5   \tkzInterCC(J,O)(O,J) \tkzGetPoints{L}{H}
6   \tkzInterCC(I,O)(O,I) \tkzGetPoints{K}{G}
7   \tkzInterLL(I,K)(J,H) \tkzGetPoint{M}
8   \tkzInterLL(I,G)(J,L) \tkzGetPoint{N}
9   \tkzDefPointsBy [symmetry=center J](L,H){D,E}
10  \tkzDefPointsBy [symmetry=center I](G,K){C,F}
11  \begin{scope}[line style/.style = {very thin,teal}]
12    \tkzDrawLines [add=1.5 and 1.5](I,K I,G J,H J,L)
13    \tkzDrawLines [add=.5 and .5](I,J)
14    \tkzDrawCircles(O,I I,O J,O)
15    \tkzDrawArc [delta=0,orange](N,D)(C)
16    \tkzDrawArc [delta=0,orange](M,F)(E)
17    \tkzDrawArc [delta=0,orange](J,E)(D)
18    \tkzDrawArc [delta=0,orange](I,C)(F)
19  \end{scope}
20 \end{tikzpicture}
```

this is obtained with:

```
\begin{tkzexample}[width=6cm,num,numcolor=red,numbkgcolor=white,code style=\ttfamily]
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

### 7.2 Example 2



```

1 \begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.25]
2 \tkzDefPoints{0/0/A,12/0/B,6/12*sind(60)/C}
3 \foreach \density in {20,30,...,240}%
4   \tkzDrawPolygon[fill=teal!\density](A,B,C)
5   \pgfnodealias{X}{A}
6   \tkzDefPointWith [linear,K=.15](A,B) \tkzGetPoint{A}
7   \tkzDefPointWith [linear,K=.15](B,C) \tkzGetPoint{B}
8   \tkzDefPointWith [linear,K=.15](C,X) \tkzGetPoint{C}
9 \end{tikzpicture}
```

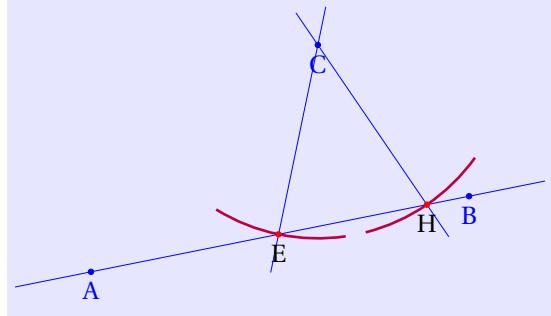
```
\begin{tkzexample}[latex=5cm,code=red!20,num,small]
...
\end{tkzexample}
```

The global num option allows to have a global numbering of the lines with the next code:

```
\begin{tkzexample}[latex=7cm,global num,small,hsep=1cm]
```

...

```
\end{tkzexample}
```



```

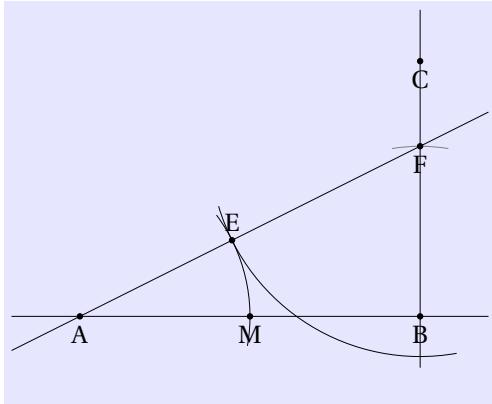
10 \begin{tikzpicture}
11   \tkzSetUpCompass[color=purple,line width=1pt]
12   \tkzDefPoints{Q/1/A,5/2/B,3/4/C}
13   \tkzDefEquiPoints[from=C,dist=1,show,
14     /tkzcompass/delta=2Q](A,B)
15   \tkzGetPoints{E}{H}
16   \tkzDrawLines[color=blue](C,E C,H A,B)
17   \tkzDrawPoints[color=blue](A,B,C)
18   \tkzDrawPoints[color=red](E,H)
19   \tkzLabelPoints(E,H)
20   \tkzLabelPoints[color=blue](A,B,C)
21 \end{tikzpicture}

```

## 8 Size option for code fonts

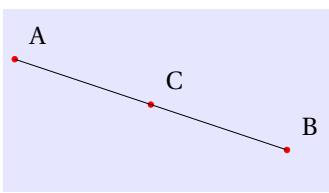
The different size options for fonts are :

1. very small



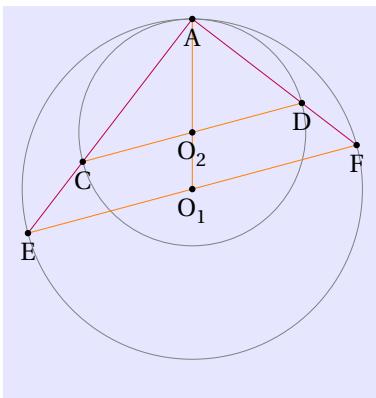
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.75]
\tkzDefPoints{Q/Q/A,6/Q/B}
\tkzDefMidPoint(A,B)
\tkzGetPoint{I}
\tkzDefPointWith[orthogonal,K=-.75](B,A)
\tkzGetPoint{C}
\tkzInterLC(B,C)(B,I)
\tkzGetPoints{F}{D}
\tkzDuplicateSegment(B,F)(A,F)
\tkzGetPoint{E}
\tkzDrawArc[delta=1Q](F,E)(B)
\tkzInterLC(A,B)(A,E)
\tkzGetPoints{N}{M}
\tkzDrawArc[delta=1Q](A,M)(E)
\tkzDrawLines(A,B B,C A,F)
\tkzCompass(B,F)
\tkzDrawPoints(A,B,C,F,M,E)
\tkzLabelPoints(A,B,C,F,M)
\tkzLabelPoints[above](E)
\end{tikzpicture}
```

2. small



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=1.2]
\tkzDefPoints{1/3/A,4/2/B}
\tkzDefPointWith[linear,K=Q.5](A,B)
\tkzGetPoint{C}
\tkzDrawPoints[color=red](A,B,C)
\tkzDrawSegment(A,B)
\tkzLabelPoints[above right=3pt](A,B,C)
\end{tikzpicture}
```

3. normal



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=.75]
\tikzset{new/.style={color=orange,
line width=.2pt}}
\tkzDefPoints{Q/Q/O_1,Q/1/O_2,Q/3/A}
\tkzDefPoint(15:3){F}
\tkzInterLC(F,O_1)(O_1,A)
\tkzGetSecondPoint{E}
\tkzDefLine[parallel=through O_2](E,F)
\tkzGetPoint{x}
\tkzInterLC(x,O_2)(O_2,A) \tkzGetPoints{D}{C}
\tkzDrawCircles(O_1,A O_2,A)
\tkzDrawSegments[new](O_1,A E,F C,D)
\tkzDrawSegments[purple](A,E A,F)
\tkzDrawPoints(A,O_1,O_2,E,F,C,D)
\tkzLabelPoints(A,O_1,O_2,E,F,C,D)
\end{tikzpicture}
```

**9 Option code only**

```
\begin{tkzexample}[small,code only]
\begin{minipage}{9cm}
\thispagestyle{empty}
\noindent
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw (0,0) node[circle,
                 shade,
                 ball color=Peach,minimum size=2cm]{};
\draw[snake      = expanding waves,
      color       = Peach,
      line width = 3pt](1.2,0)--(4,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{minipage}
\end{tkzexample}
```

The result

```
\begin{minipage}{9cm}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw (0,0) node[circle,
                 shade,
                 ball color=Peach,minimum size=2cm]{};
\draw[snake      = expanding waves,
      color       = Peach,
      line width = 3pt](1.2,0)--(4,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{minipage}
```